

РАСКОЛОТОЕ НЕБО: ФАКТОРЫ ФРАКЦИОНАЛИЗАЦИИ ЭЛИТ ВО ВРЕМЯ СОСТЯЗАТЕЛЬНОЙ ПОЛИТИКИ В ГДР В 1989 ГОДУ

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Аннотация. Авторы статьи вскрывают "черный ящик" внутриэлитной механики авторитарных режимов, предложив модель для объяснения поведения элит под давлением массовой состязательной политики во время так называемой Мирной революции в ГДР в 1989 году. С целью выявления причинно-следственных связей между типом должности члена победившей коалиции и его биологическим, а также институциональным возрастом, с одной стороны, и вероятностью его выхода из коалиции, с другой, была предложена и статистически протестирована модель, основанная на ключевых предположениях теории игр. Полученные данные подтверждают три из четырех выведенных из модели гипотез, гласящих: (1) партийные функционеры и (2) лица, занимающие должности предусматривающие необходимость принимать решение о подавлении состязательной политики, наиболее склонны к выходу из коалиции; в свою очередь, (3) должностные лица, принадлежащие как к внутреннему, так и к внешнему кругу элит, практически одинаково поддерживают либерализацию. Наконец, одна гипотеза была подтверждена лишь частично: данные предлагают лишь косвенное свидетельство наличия корреляции между возрастом члена победившей коалиции и склонностью к поддержке либерализации.

Ключевые слова: авторитарный режим, состязательная политика, фракционализация элит, моделирование с помощью теории игр, однопартийный режим, победившая коалиция.

Полная версия статьи доступна на английском языке.

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